

## Adjective

In Farsi adjective follows the noun. An adjective is connected to the qualified noun by an “-e” or “-ye” (adjective connector).

When the qualified noun ends with a consonant, then a “-e” is used to join the adjective to the noun, but if the qualified noun ends with a vowel, then “-ye” is used for the joining.

**Format:** Noun + Adjective Connector (“-e” or “-ye”) + Adjective

Noun	+	Connector	Adjective	=	Beautiful lady
خانم	+	ـِ	زیبا	=	خانم زیبا ( خانم + ـِ + زیبا )

**Example: Nouns Ending with a Consonant**

English	Farsi	Transliteration
Beautiful lady	خانم زیبا ( خانم + ـِ + زیبا )	khaanom-e zeebaa
Handsome man	مرد خوشتیپ ( مرد + ـِ + خوشتیپ )	mard-e khoshteeep
Red flower	گل قرمز ( گل + ـِ + قرمز )	gol-e ghermez

**Example: Nouns Ending with a Vowel**

English	Farsi	Transliteration
Warm weather	هوای گرم ( هوا + ی + گرم )	havaa-ye garm
Good aroma	بوی خوب ( بو + ی + خوب )	boo-ye khoob
Colorful butterfly	پروانه ی رنگارنگ ( پروانه + ی + رنگارنگ )	parvaane-ye rangaarang

## Word Order:

The sentence word order in Persian, in its simplest form, is: **subject + object + verb**.

When using adjectives and adverbs in a sentence, the word order can be expanded to: Subject (Noun + adjective) + Object (Noun + adjective) + adverb + verb.

**Example:**

English	Farsi	Transliteration
<b>This red flower has a good aroma.</b>	این گل قرمز بوی خوب دارد.	<b>een gol-e ghermz boo-ye khoob meedad.</b>
<b>That beautiful lady is holding a red flower in her hand.</b>	آن خانم زیبا یک گل قرمز توی دستش گرفته است.	<b>aan khaanom-e zeebaa yek gol-e ghermez to-ye dastash grefte</b>